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**STATEMENT BY THE DELEGATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF
INDONESIA**

**AT THE
2026 REVIEW CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO
THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR
WEAPONS**

**MAIN COMMITTEE III
PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY**

NEW YORK, 4/5 MAY 2026

Mr. Chair,

1. We congratulate you on assuming the Chair of this Committee and assure you of our cooperation and support.
2. Indonesia aligns itself with the statement of the Non-Aligned States Parties to the NPT.
3. The peaceful uses pillar of the NPT represents an area of shared interest for all States Parties.
4. Its full, effective, and non-discriminatory implementation is essential to maintaining the balance, credibility, and sustainability of the Treaty.
5. At the same time, the inalienable right of States to develop research, production, and use of nuclear energy for peaceful purposes, as enshrined in the NPT and the IAEA Statute, must be fully respected without discrimination.
6. Indonesia reaffirms that measures to strengthen nuclear security should not hamper, condition or restrict the exercise of this right. Any such conditionalities risk undermining the fundamental balance of the Treaty and widening the technological gap between developed and developing countries.
7. This right, however, is accompanied by clear responsibilities. Indonesia remains fully committed to its obligations under the Treaty and has consistently upheld its policy of not pursuing, developing, or acquiring nuclear weapons.

Mr. Chair,

8. Peaceful nuclear applications play a vital role in advancing the SDGs. Nuclear technology has proven especially valuable in critical domains, including public health, food security and agriculture, and environmental protection.
9. In this regard, Indonesia values the IAEA Technical Cooperation Programme as an indispensable tool for facilitating access to peaceful uses of nuclear energy and supporting member states in meeting their development priorities.

- ➔ We stress the importance of balance between promotional and non-promotional activities of the Agency.
 - ➔ The effectiveness of the Technical Cooperation Programme must be supported through sufficient, assured, and predictable resources.
10. Indonesia believes that preferential consideration should be given to the needs of non-nuclear-weapon States, particularly developing countries, in order to ensure equitable access and meaningful participation in the peaceful uses of nuclear energy.
11. Strengthening global partnerships, including cooperation among States, the IAEA and relevant stakeholders, will be essential to advancing these objectives in a sustainable and inclusive manner.
- ➔ Indonesia encourages closer collaboration among United Nations entities, governments, and the private sector to ensure structured and effective resource mobilization.

Mr. Chair,

12. Indonesia is deeply concerned by the escalating conflicts and rising geopolitical tensions, which have significantly increased nuclear risks.
13. Hostilities near nuclear sites, including attacks on safeguarded nuclear facilities, are deeply alarming.
- ➔ Such actions endanger human life, threaten the environment, and undermine confidence in global nuclear governance.
 - ➔ We underscore the need to uphold nuclear safeguards, safety, and security at all times, including in situations of armed conflict.
14. At the same time, the inalienable right of states to develop research, production and use of nuclear energy for peaceful purposes, as enshrined in the NPT and IAEA Statute, must be fully respected without discrimination.
15. To conclude, Indonesia calls on this Review Conference to reaffirm, in full, Article IV of the NPT in its entirety, ensuring that no State Party faces undue restrictions in exercising its sovereign right to the peaceful uses of nuclear energy.

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16. We must preserve the balance between rights and obligations, and uphold the spirit of multilateralism and consensus that underpins the NPT. This remains our most reliable path to achieving meaningful and balanced outcomes.

Thank you.

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